

Descendants of Francis¹ Bushnell,

Three Generations.

Specifically through his sons, Francis² and Richard²,
my direct lines.

compiled by

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September 5, 2000

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Descendants of Francis Bushnell

Generation One

1. Francis¹ BUSHNELL; born circa 1580 in Thatcham, Berkshire, England;¹ married Ferris QUENELL, daughter of Henry QUENELL and Beatrix CARTER, 13 May 1605 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England;^{2'3} married Joan KINWARD 2 Jun 1629 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England;^{4'5} died 1646 in Guilford, New Haven Co., CT;^{6'7'8} his estate was probated 13 Oct 1646 at the Plantation Court, Guilford, New Haven Co., CT ("his will, attested to by Mr. Henry Whitfield, the first minister, and William Leete, the first Governor, at a session of the Plantation Court, held 13 Oct 1646, was the first document of its kind to be probated there").⁹

Occupation: artisan: ("perhaps a painter and decorator, for in 1610/11, 'Frauncis Bushnell' was paid ve (five shillings) for 'cullering the funt' (of the church or alter") in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.¹⁰ He was mentioned on 15 Aug 1625 in the will of his father as a beneficiary and executor.¹¹ By 1626 he and his family had "subcribed" to the church at Horsham, Sussex Co., England, for "by a seating list of this church dated 1626... 'a Seate under the new gallery stayers for Pharis Bushnell, the wife of Frauncis Busnell, to belong to him and his heirs for ever.' In 1626/7 he was a church warden, and on 25 Mar. 1636 and 29 Sep. 1637, 'Fra Bushnell' made donations for the 'reparation of St. Pauls in London.'" This seems to indicate this family did "not probably... emigrate because of religious persecutions".¹² He immigrated in Jul 1639 to Fair Haven, CT (with his 2 daughters "in the company of Rev. Henry Whitfield, aboard the *St. John* [from Guilford, England]. After they had been at sea about ten days, the company formulated a covenant, sometimes called the 'Guilford Covenant' or 'The Plantation Covenant,' upon which his name appears third, while that of the Rev. John Hoadley, who married his daughter Sarah, appears ninth. The company landed at Fair Haven, Connecticut between the 10th and 15th of July 1639 and two months later the deed was signed for their new settlement at Menunkatuck, purchased of the Quinipiac Indians, which they named Guilforde after the shire town in Surrey from which some of the emigrants came").^{13 / 14}

THE GUILFORD COVENANT

"We whose names are here under-written, intending by God's gracious permission to establish ourselves in New England, if it may be in the south part about Quinapossack (New Haven), we faithfully promise, each to each, for ourselves and families and all that belongs to us, that we will, the Lord assisting us, sit down and join ourselves together in one entire plantation and be helpful each to the other in any common work, according to everyman's ability and as need shall require; and we promise not to depart or leave each other on the plantation but with the consent of the rest, or the greater part of those who have entered unto this engagement.

"As for our gathering ourselves together in a church way, and the choice of officers and members to be gathered in that way, we do refer ourselves to such time as it please to settle us in our plantation.

"In witness whereof we subscribe our hands this first day of June, 1639."

"Signed by Robert Richell, John Bishop, Francis Bushnell, William Crittenden, William Leete, Thomas Jones, John Jurden, William Stone, John Hoadley, John Stone, William Plane, Richard Sutridge, John Housinger, William Dudley, John Parmelee, John Mephram, Thomas Norton, Abraham Crittenden, Francis Chatfield, William Noble, Thomas Neish, Henry Kingston, Henry Doude, Thomas Cooke, Henry Whitfield".¹⁵

He resided between Sep 1639 and 1646 in Guilford, New Haven Co., CT ("his home lot of about three and one-half acres, on the N.E. corner of the roads now known as Fair and Broad Streets, was one of the choice locations. When his son Francis, Jr., came to Guilford, he acquired the lot next north of the northwest corner lot, on Fair Street, while the Rev. John Hoadley had a lot on the south side of Broad Street between Fair and River Street." Francis resided here until his death).^{16/17}

Ferris Quenell was born in 1587 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.¹⁸ She was baptized on 17 Apr 1587 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.¹⁹ She died in 1628 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.²⁰ She was buried on 10 Mar 1627/28 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England, with her daughter Elizabeth.²¹

Known children of Francis¹ BUSHNELL and Ferris QUENELL all born in Horsham, co. Sussex, England, were as follows:

- 2 i. Edmund² BUSHNELL was also known as Edward; baptized 27 Apr 1606;^{22/23} married Martha HALLOR 16 Aug 1627 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England;^{24/25/26/27} died 28 Mar 1636 in Ten Hills Farm, Medford, Middlesex Co., MA, at age 29.^{28/29/30/31} Occupation: Steward.³² He immigrated in Sep 1635 to Boston, Suffolk Co., MA, with his wife and children on the ship *True Love* from London. He arrived "bearing two letters addressed to John Winthrop, Jr., son of Gov. Winthrop, in both of which he is highly recommended".^{33/34}

- + 3 ii. Francis BUSHNELL, born 8 Jan 1608/9; married Mary GROOMBRIDGE; married Grace WELLS.
 - 4 iii. William BUSHNELL; born circa 1611;³⁵ baptized 3 Feb 1610/11;³⁶ married Rebecca CHAPMAN circa 1643 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT;^{37'38} died 12 Dec 1683 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT, at age 72.^{39'40} He probably immigrated in 1635 to MA (with his brothers Francis and Richard).⁴¹
 - 5 iv. Stephen BUSHNELL; baptized Jan 1612/13;⁴² buried 12 Mar 1624/25 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.⁴³
 - 6 v. John BUSHNELL; baptized 23 Apr 1615;^{44'45} married Jane (--?--) before 1651;^{46'47'48'49} died 5 Aug 1667 in Boston, Suffolk Co., MA, at age 52.^{50'51'52} He immigrated in 1635 (in the ship the *Hopewell* (Capt. Bundocke)).^{53'54} Occupation: "glazier" in 1635 in London, Eng.⁵⁵
 - 7 vi. Thomas BUSHNELL; baptized 31 Aug 1617;⁵⁶ buried 16 Sep 1617 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.⁵⁷
 - 8 vii. Mary BUSHNELL; baptized 25 Dec 1618;⁵⁸ buried 2 Mar 1628/29 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.⁵⁹
 - 9viii. Rebecca BUSHNELL; baptized 15 Apr 1621;^{60'61} married John LORD, son of Thomas LORD and Dorothy BIRD, circa 1645 in Guilford, New Haven Co., CT;^{62'63'64} died before 11 Feb 1646/47 in Guilford, New Haven Co., CT.^{65'66} She immigrated on 10 Jul 1639 to Fair Haven, CT (on the ship *St. John* with her father and sister).⁶⁷
 - + 10 ix. Richard BUSHNELL, born 20 Apr 1623; married Mary MARVIN.
 - 11 x. Sarah BUSHNELL; baptized 20 Nov 1625;⁶⁸ married Rev. John HOADLEY 14 Jul 1642 in Guilford, New Haven Co., CT;^{69'70} died 1 Nov 1693 in Halstead, co. Kent, England, at age 67.⁷¹ She immigrated on 10 Jul 1639 to Fair Haven, CT (on the ship *St. John* with her father, sister and future husband).⁷²
 - 12 xi. Elizabeth BUSHNELL; baptized 5 Mar 1627/28;⁷³ buried 10 Mar 1627/28 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England (with her mother).⁷⁴
- Joan Kinward died in 1631 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.⁷⁵ She was buried on 21 Jun 1631 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.⁷⁶
- There were no known children of Francis¹ BUSHNELL and Joan KINWARD.

Generation Two

3. Francis² BUSHNELL (*Francis*¹); born 8 Jan 1609 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England;^{77'78} baptized 8 Jan 1608/9 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England;⁷⁹ married Mary GROOMBRIDGE, daughter of Thomas GROOMBRIDGE and Agnes IVE, 27 Jun 1631 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England;^{80'81'82'83} married Grace WELLS before 1660;^{84'85} died 4 Dec 1681 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT, at age 72.^{86'87}

He immigrated in 1635 to Boston, Suffolk Co., MA, in the ship the *Planter* with his wife and daughter Elizabeth. His brother Richard may have been with him.^{88'89'90} Occupation: Carpenter and Miller.⁹¹

Land transaction(s): In the 14 Dec 1635 "division at Boston, 'Francis Bushnell' receivbed twenty-four acres in the shape of a triangle".⁹² He was residing circa 1638 in Salem, Essex Co., MA, "admitted an inhabitant ... on 15 April 1639".^{93'94} He removed in 1639 in Guilford, New Haven Co., CT (possibly with three of his brothers).^{95'96} A undated Guilford LR: "'A terrier of all the lands belonging to Francis Bushnell in Guilford': 'one homelot containing and allowed for two acres'; 'one parcel of upland commonly called Bushnell's Point ... containing eighteen acres & a quarter'; 'one parcel of meadow ... containing ten acres'; 'one parcel of upland with the neck fence containing six acres & three quarters'; 'one parcel of upland beyond & without the said fence containing seventeen acres'; and 'one parcel of marshland ... one acre'".⁹⁷ He was residing before 1660 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT.^{98'99} Land transaction(s): After 1660 in Guilford, CT, ".. Francis Bushnell assigned & given unto his son-in-law William Johnson of Guilford all his said homelot, housing and land at the point together with the meadow about it & one acre of meadow".¹⁰⁰

Mary Groombridge/Grombridge was born on 7 Jan 1605/6 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England.^{101'102} She immigrated in Apr 1635 to MA in the ship the "*Planter*" with her husband and daughter Elizabeth.^{103'104'105} She died after 1648/49.¹⁰⁶

Known children of Francis² BUSHNELL and Mary GROOMBRIDGE were as follows:

- 13 i. Mary³ BUSHNELL; baptized 20 Apr 1632 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England;^{107'108} buried 17 Jun 1634 in England.^{109'110}
- 14 ii. Elizabeth BUSHNELL; baptized 2 Feb 1633/34 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England;^{111'112} married Deacon William JOHNSON, son of Robert JOHNSON, before 1654 (Conflict on date and place of marriage. <see endnotes>);^{113'114'115} died 26 Apr 1672 in Guilford, New Haven Co., CT, at age 38.^{116'117} She immigrated in Apr 1635 to MA in the ship the "*Planter*" with her parents.^{118'119'120}
- 15 iii. Sarah BUSHNELL; born circa 1636 in Salem?, Essex Co., MA;^{121'122'123} married Joseph INGHAM 20 Jun 1655 in Saybrook, CT;^{124'125'126} died before 14 Jan 1689.¹²⁷
- 16 iv. John BUSHNELL; born circa 1638 in Guilford?, New Haven Co., CT;^{128'129} married Sarah SCRANTON, daughter of John SCRANTON, May 1665 in Guilford, New Haven Co., CT (William Leete officiated);^{130'131'132} died circa 1686 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT.¹³³ On 7 Oct 1660 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT, he "sold the tract of land his grandfather had bought from William Hyde... to his 'Kinsman' William Bushnell".¹³⁴ He was admitted a freeman on 16 Oct 1667 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT.¹³⁵ He "receive 500 acres of land under the will of a

sister of Joshua, son of Uncas, Sachem of the Mohigan Indians".¹³⁶

- + 17 v. Martha BUSHNELL, born circa 1640 in Salem?, Essex Co., MA; married Jonathan SMITH.
- 18 vi. Mary BUSHNELL; born circa 1642 in Guilford?, New Haven Co., CT;^{137 / 138} married Capt. Samuel JONES, son of Thomas JONES, 1 Jan 1663 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT;^{139 / 140 / 141 / 142} died circa 1727 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT.¹⁴³
- 19 vii. Hannah BUSHNELL; born circa 1644 in Guilford?, New Haven Co., CT;^{144 / 145} married Deacon Stephen HOSMER, son of Thomas HOSMER and Frances (--?--), before 16 Jun 1668.^{146 / 147 / 148 / 149}
- 20viii. Samuel BUSHNELL; born circa 1646;¹⁵⁰ baptized before 1647;¹⁵¹ married Susannah (--?--) after 1676?;^{152 / 153} married Ruth SANFORD, daughter of Zachery SANFORD, 17 Apr 1684 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT;^{154 / 155 / 156 / 157} died 14 Dec 1689 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT (d.s.p).^{158 / 159} He was mentioned on 1681 in the will of his father as executor.¹⁶⁰ An inventory of his estate was taken on 14 Dec 1689 the day of his death and "mentions his next of kin, Mary Jones; Martha Smith, and Hannah Hosmer, and shows a total valuation of L411-2s-3p".¹⁶¹

Grace Wells married Thomas Norton in May 1631.^{162 / 163}

There were no known children of Francis² BUSHNELL and Grace WELLS.

10. Richard² BUSHNELL (*Francis*¹); baptized 20 Apr 1623 in Horsham, co. Sussex, England;¹⁶⁴ married Mary MARVIN, daughter of Matthew MARVIN and Elizabeth GREGORY?, 11 Oct 1648 in Hartford, Hartford Co., CT;^{165 / 166 / 167 / 168 / 169 / 170 / 171} died between 1 Dec 1659 and 17 Jul 1660 in Saybrook or Norwalk, CT.^{172 / 173}

He probably immigrated in 1635 (at the age of about 12 with his brothers Francis and William and probably resided with his brother Francis in Salem, MA until he removed to CT).¹⁷⁴ Military: ("one of John Winthrop's garrison at Saybrook Fort under Lyon Gardiner during the Pequot War").¹⁷⁵ Land transaction(s): Circa 1655 in Norwalk, Fairfield Co., CT, "granted a L200 lot next to that of his father-in-law".¹⁷⁶ He left a will on 1 Dec 1659 in CT ("divides his est. between his wid[dow] and his four children..., and requests as overseers Matthew Marvin, Nathaniel Richard, and Richard Olmstead. Wits. Alice Kellogg Marvin (2nd wife of Matthew Marvin) and James Cornish." His wife's 2nd husband, Thomas Adgate, "was app[ointed] adm[inistrator] of his est[ate]").¹⁷⁷ An inventory of the estate was taken on 17 Jul 1660 in CT.¹⁷⁸

Mary Marvin was born in 1628 in England.^{179 / 180} She was baptized on 16 Dec 1628 in Great Bentley, England.¹⁸¹ She immigrated in 1635 to New England from London in the "Increase" with her family.^{182 / 183 / 184} She and Deacon Thomas Adgate were residing circa 1660 in Norwich, New London Co., CT.^{185 / 186} She married Deacon Thomas Adgate circa 1660.^{187 / 188 / 189 / 190 / 191 / 192} She died on 29 May 1713 in Norwich, New London Co., CT.^{193 / 194 / 195 / 196} She was buried in Old Burying Ground, Norwich, New London Co., CT.¹⁹⁷

- Known children of Richard² BUSHNELL and Mary MARVIN were as follows:
- + 21 i. Joseph³ BUSHNELL, born 2 May 1651 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT; married Mary LEFFINGWELL.
 - + 22 ii. Richard BUSHNELL, born Sep 1652 in Norwalk, Fairfield Co., CT; married Elizabeth ADGATE.
 - + 23 iii. Mary BUSHNELL, born Jan 1654/55 in Norwalk?, Fairfield Co., CT; married Ensign Thomas LEFFINGWELL Jr.
 - + 24 iv. Mercy BUSHNELL, born Mar 1657 in Norwalk?, Fairfield Co., CT; married Capt. Jonathan RUDD; married Deacon Joseph CARY.

Generation Three

17. Martha³ BUSHNELL (*Francis², Francis¹*); born circa 1640 in Salem?, Essex Co., MA;^{198 / 199 / 200} married Jonathan SMITH, son of Richard SMITH, 1 Jan 1663 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT;^{201 / 202 / 203 / 204 / 205} died after 1705.²⁰⁶

She and Jonathan SMITH were residing on 14 Jan 1689 in Wethersfield, Hartford Co., CT.²⁰⁷

Jonathan Smith was born in 1635?²⁰⁸ He was admitted a freeman in 1657 in Wethersfield, Hartford Co., CT.²⁰⁹ He married Hannah Adams, daughter of Jeremy Adams, circa 1660?²¹⁰

Land transaction(s): 1. "'James Tappin, Sr. of Middletown, on 13 Mar. 1682/3, sold 9 acres on the east side of "The Great River" to Jonathan Smith, Sr. ... on 15 Jan 1699/1700 Jonathan "assigned this deed for love" to his son'in-law. 2. "'On 29 Jan 1708, Joshua Gill of Middletown, in consideration of a half mile lot which the grantees purchased from John Clark and his wife of Farmington and also for 4 pounds, sold to John Gill, Sr., George Stocking, William Cornel, Sr., Joseph Warner, Jonathan Smith, Ebenezer Smith, Francis Smith, Joseph Long, Jonathan Stedd, Jonas Wright, Thomas Wright, John Miller, Ephraim Wilcox, James Stanelift, Nathaniel Savage, Samuel Bidwell, Jr., Jacob Cornel, Jr., Thomas Buck, Ebenezer Hurlbutt, Richard Gill, Ebenezer Gill, John Gill, Jr., and the said Joshua Gill, 18 acres on east of Great River 'where all the above purchaser do now inhabit and dwell.' (vol. 2, p. 396.)".²¹¹ Land transaction(s): From Bates' Gen. of Sarai Stow Ellis the Middletown Land Records researched by Donald Lines Jacobus: "...on 15 Jan. 1699/1700 'Jonathan Smith, Sr., of Glossenbury' assigned this deed for love to 'my son in Law Joseph long of middletown'".²¹² He was residing in 1699/0 in Glastonbury, Hartford Co., CT.²¹³ He died after 1711.²¹⁴

- Known children of Martha³ BUSHNELL and Jonathan SMITH were as follows:
- 25 i. Jonathan⁴ SMITH; born 20 Nov 1664 in Wethersfield, Hartford Co., CT.²¹⁵
 - 26 ii. Mary SMITH.²¹⁶

- 27 iii. Richard SMITH; born 2 Nov 1667 in Wethersfield, Hartford Co., CT.²¹⁶
- 28 iv. Samuel SMITH.²¹⁶
- 29 v. Joseph SMITH; born 14 Oct 1672 in Wethersfield, Hartford Co., CT;²¹⁷ married Sarah HOUSE 2 Jan 1695/96.²¹⁸
- 30 vi. Martha SMITH; born 14 Nov 1674 in Wethersfield, Hartford Co., CT;^{219'220'221} married Joseph LONG, son of Thomas LONG and Sarah WILCOX, before 1699/0 (Bates says they were married c1689, Torrey bef 1701, and according to a land deed of 15 Jan 1699/1700 he was already Jonathan Smith, Sr.'s son-in-law; therefore, I'm entering their DOM as before the DOB of their 1st child. <see footnotes>).^{222'223}
- 31 vii. Ebenezer SMITH; born 18 Mar 1676 in Wethersfield, Hartford Co., CT.²²⁴
- 32viii. Gershom SMITH; born Nov 1679 in Middletown, Middlesex Co., CT;²²⁵ married Hannah JUDD before 1701.²²⁶
- 33 ix. Deborah SMITH; born 23 Sep 1682 in Middletown, Middlesex Co., CT.²²⁷

21. Joseph³ BUSHNELL (*Richard*², *Francis*¹); born 2 May 1651 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT;^{228'229'230} married Mary LEFFINGWELL, daughter of Lt. Thomas LEFFINGWELL and Mary WHITE?, 28 Nov 1673 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{231'232'233'234'235} died 23 Dec 1746 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 95;^{236'237'238} buried in Old Burying Ground, Norwich, New London Co., CT.²³⁹

He and Mary LEFFINGWELL "were among the most prosperous families" in Norwich, New London Co., CT.²⁴⁰

Mary Leffingwell was born on 10 Dec 1654 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT.^{241'242'243'244} She died on 31 Mar 1745 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 90.^{245'246'247'248}

Known children of Joseph³ BUSHNELL and Mary LEFFINGWELL were:

- 34 i. Abigail⁴ BUSHNELL; born 21 Jul 1690 in Haddam, Middlesex Co., CT;^{249'250} married Joseph CARY, son of Deacon Joseph CARY and Hannah (--?--), 4 Jul 1710;²⁵¹ married second Jacob WARREN;²⁵² died circa 1771.²⁵³

22. Richard³ BUSHNELL (*Richard*², *Francis*¹); born Sep 1652 "perhaps" in Norwalk, Fairfield Co., CT;^{254'255'256'257} married Elizabeth ADGATE, daughter of Deacon Thomas ADGATE and (--?--) (--?--), 7 Dec 1672 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{258'259'260'261} died 27 Feb 1727 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 74.^{262'263'264'265}

Military: in Norwich, New London Co., CT (Sargent in the "train band" in 1686 & 1687; Ensign in May 1693, lieutenant in 1698 and captain in 1701).²⁶⁶ Office(s) held: (Deputy to the General Court: 1691-1699; Clerk: 1702-1711 except in 1706; Speaker of the House in Hartford: 1712-1720; member of the Governor's Council; Representative in the Mason controversy; on "the Commission appointed by Royal authority to settle the Morgan

incidents, the meetings of which were held in his home;" Constable; town clerk; schoolmaster; Justice of the Peace; Townsman; Surveyor; Town agent; Judge of the New London County Court; "and his popularity as a Justice of the Peace brought cases from most of the surrounding towns, including Windham, Plainfield, Canterbury, Killingly, Preston, North Groton, North Stonington, etc. His town records are still extant in neat round handwriting").²⁶⁷

Land transaction(s): "The deed for his home lot in Norwich is dated 1698, and in the same year he was a legatee in the will of Owenoco, Sachem of the Mohigan Indians, who gve him 400 acres of land, 'in consideration of the kind and free entertainment I have had for many years received of my loving friend Richard Bushnell of Norwick.' The deed was given 20 Dec. 1708 for a tract lying between Lebanon and Colchester, and was recorded 24 Mar. 1709, and bears the signatures of Thomas Leffingwell and Samuel Allen as witnesses. In 1669 he received from the Proprietors of Lebanon, of which he was one, 100 acres of land, 'for setting up of the place, and surveying the town lines,' and in May of the same year he established the line between Norwich and New London by survey".²⁶⁸ On 5 Mar 1724/25 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, "Deacon Christopher Huntington Isaac Huntington and John Renols, personall appeared..." before Richard, JP to swear to the authenticity of Joshua ABELL's will.²⁶⁹

Elizabeth Adgate was born on 10 Oct 1651 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT.^{270 / 271 / 272 / 273 / 274}

Known children of Richard³ BUSHNELL and Elizabeth ADGATE were:

- 35 i. Dr. Caleb⁴ BUSHNELL; born 26 May 1679 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{275 / 276} married Anne LEFFINGWELL, daughter of Ensign Thomas LEFFINGWELL Jr. and Mary BUSHNELL, 9 Jan 1699/0 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{277 / 278 / 279} died 18 Feb 1724/25 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 45.^{280 / 281}
23. Mary³ BUSHNELL (*Richard², Francis¹*); born Jan 1654/55 possibly in Norwalk?, Fairfield Co., CT, where the family was living in 1655;^{282 / 283 / 284 / 285} married Ensign Thomas LEFFINGWELL Jr., son of Lt. Thomas LEFFINGWELL and Mary WHITE?, Sep 1672 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{286 / 287 / 288 / 289 / 290 / 291} died 2 Dec 1745 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 90;^{292 / 293 / 294 / 295} buried in Old Burying Ground, Norwich, New London Co., CT (her tombstone was still standing as late as 1896).²⁹⁶

Ensign Thomas Leffingwell Jr was born on 27 Aug 1649 in Saybrook, Middlesex Co., CT.^{297 / 298 / 299 / 300 / 301} Military (Ensign in the Norwich Militia).³⁰² He removed with his father in 1671 in Norwich, New London Co., CT.³⁰³ He was admitted a freeman in 1671 ("by the General Court at Hartford").^{304 / 305} In 1700 "his house, located near that of his father became the ordinary of the town. At this period only the best of citizens were permitted to 'enterteign' strangers. It was also one of the places where ammunition was stored for emergencies".³⁰⁶ An inventory of his estate after his death showed his estate "valued at L9793 9s 11d: Miss Caulkins in her History of

Norwich says, 'it is doubtful whether any other ext. in the town equalled this in value'.³⁰⁷ He died on 5 Mar 1723/24 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 74.^{308 / 309 / 310 / 311}

Known children of Mary³ BUSHNELL and Ensign Thomas LEFFINGWELL Jr. all born in Norwich, New London Co., CT, were as follows:

- 36 i. Thomas⁴ LEFFINGWELL; born 11 Mar 1674;^{312 / 313 / 314} married Lydia TRACY, daughter of Dr. Solomon TRACY and Sarah HUNTINGTON, 31 Mar 1698 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{315 / 316 / 317 / 318} died 18 Jul 1733 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 59.^{319 / 320 / 321}
Occupation: cordwainer, merchant and charge of the public house in Norwich, New London Co., CT.³²²
- 37 ii. Elizabeth LEFFINGWELL; born Nov 1676;^{323 / 324} married John TRACY, son of John TRACY and Mary WINSLOW, 10 May 1697 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{325 / 326 / 327} died 25 Oct 1739 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 62.^{328 / 329 / 330}
- 38 iii. Anne LEFFINGWELL; born 25 Jan 1680;^{331 / 332} married Dr. Caleb BUSHNELL, son of Richard BUSHNELL and Elizabeth ADGATE, 9 Jan 1699/0 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{333 / 334 / 335} died circa 1782 in Norwich, New London Co., CT.³³⁶
- 39 iv. Mary LEFFINGWELL; born 11 Mar 1682;^{337 / 338} married Simon TRACY, son of Dr. Solomon TRACY and Sarah HUNTINGTON, 14 Jan 1707/8 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{339 / 340 / 341} died 22 Sep 1770 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 88.^{342 / 343} She and Simon TRACY resided in Norwich, New London Co., CT.³⁴⁴
- 40 v. Zerviah LEFFINGWELL; born 7 Oct 1686;^{345 / 346} married Benajah BUSHNELL 24 Nov 1709 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{347 / 348} died 15 Mar 1770 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 83;^{349 / 350} buried in Christ Episcopal Church Cemetery, Norwich, New London Co., CT.³⁵¹ She joined in 1718 the First Congregational Church, Norwich, New London Co., CT, but with her husband "later transferred their membership to the Episcopal Church".³⁵²
- 41 vi. Capt. John LEFFINGWELL; born 2 Feb 1688;^{353 / 354} married Sarah ABELL, daughter of Joshua ABELL and Bethia GAGER, 26 Sep 1710 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{355 / 356 / 357} married Mary HART, daughter of Capt. John HART, 17 Nov 1730 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{358 / 359} died 16 Aug 1775 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 87.^{360 / 361} He was mentioned on 6 Nov 1722 in the will of his father-in-law Joshua ABELL of Norwich, New London Co., CT.³⁶²
- 42 vii. Abigail LEFFINGWELL; born 14 Sep 1691;^{363 / 364} married Daniel TRACY, son of Daniel TRACY and Abigail ADGATE, 14 Mar 1710/11 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{365 / 366} died 16 Mar 1777 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 85.^{367 / 368}

43viii. Benajah LEFFINGWELL; born 9 Aug 1693;^{369'370} married Joanna CHRISTOPHER, daughter of Richard CHRISTOPHER and Grace TURNER, 24 Aug 1726 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;³⁷¹ died 8 Jun 1756 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 62.³⁷²

44 ix. Hezekiah LEFFINGWELL; born 18 Nov 1695;^{373'374} died 24 Apr 1699 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 3.^{375'376}

24. Mercy³ BUSHNELL (Richard², Francis¹) was also known as Mary/Marcy/Marcia/Maria; born Mar 1657 possibly in Norwalk?, Fairfield Co., CT, where the family was living in 1655;^{377'378'379'380} married Capt. Jonathan RUDD, son of Lt. Jonathan RUDD and Mary METCALF?, 19 Dec 1676;^{381'382} married Deacon Joseph CARY before 1693;^{383'384} died 1741 possibly in Preston, New London Co., CT.^{385'386}

Capt. Jonathan Rudd was born in 1648?.³⁸⁷ He died in 1689 possibly in Preston, New London Co., CT.³⁸⁸

Known children of Mercy³ BUSHNELL and Capt. Jonathan RUDD were as follows:

45 i. Mercy⁴ RUDD; born 8 Oct 1679;³⁸⁹ married Nathaniel LEFFINGWELL, son of Nathaniel LEFFINGWELL and Mary SMITH, 19 Jun 1707 in Norwich, New London Co., CT;^{390'391} married Capt. James NORMAN after Jan 1709/10;³⁹² died 21 Oct 1734 in Norwich, New London Co., CT, at age 55.^{393'394}

46 ii. Jonathan RUDD; born 22 Mar 1682.³⁹⁵

47 iii. Capt. Nathaniel RUDD; born 22 May 1684 in CT;³⁹⁶ married Rebecca WALDO 27 Dec 1709 in Windham, Windham Co., CT;^{397'398} married Esther BURMAN 18 Apr 1728 in Windham, Windham Co., CT;³⁹⁹ died 20 Feb 1760 in Windham, Windham Co., CT.^{400'401}

Deacon Joseph Cary was born on 18 Apr 1663.^{402'403} He married Hannah (---) before 1689.^{404'405} He died on 10 Jan 1722 in Windham, Windham Co., CT, at age 58.^{406'407}

Known children of Mercy³ BUSHNELL and Deacon Joseph CARY were as follows: <I have just found that the Barbour Collection of the town of Windham, CT, online <<http://www.geocities.com/Heartland/Fields/4791/barbourcollectionwindhamcadyand.html>> has Hannah, the first wife of Joseph CARY, as mother of the following children. Torrey has Hannah dead c1691 and Mercy and Joseph married before 1693. I haven't had a chance to check out other sources. >

48 i. Hannah⁴ CARY; born 4 Mar 1693.⁴⁰⁸

49 ii. John CARY; born 23 Jan 1695.⁴⁰⁹

50 iii. Seth CARY; born 29 Jul 1697.⁴¹⁰

51 iv. Elizabeth CARY; born 17 Apr 1700.⁴¹¹

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²Clarence Almon Torrey, *New England Marriages Prior to 1700* (Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., Inc., 1985), p. 125. Hereinafter cited as Torrey.

³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 25 [Source: Transcript of the Horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rice, Sussex Record Society Pub., vol. 21].

⁴Torrey, p. 125.

⁵Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 25.

⁶Torrey, p. 125.

⁷Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 20, 25.

⁸James Savage, *A Genealogical Dictionary of The First Settlers of New England showing Three Generations of Those Who Came Before May, 1692, on the Basis of Farmer's Register*, Vol. I (1st Edition; Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1860), Repository: The University of Miss. Library, p. 317.

⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 25 [Source: Guilford Probate Recs., Vol. A, p. 15].

¹⁰*ibid*, p. 20 [Source: Transcript of the Horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rice, Sussex Record Society Pub., vol. 21, 1915].

¹¹*ibid*, p. 19 [Source: Archd. Berks].

¹²*ibid*, pp. 20-21 [Source: Transcript of the Horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rice, Sussex Record Society Pub., vol. 21, 1915].

¹³*ibid*, p. 25 [Source: History of New Haven, CT by Edward A. Atwater].

¹⁴Robert Charles Anderson, George F. Sanborn, Jr., and Melinde Lutz Sanborn, *The Great Migration, Immigrants to New England 1634-1635*, Vol. I (A-B) (Boston: NEHGS, 1999), pp. 508, 511, 514. Hereinafter cited as *GM 1634-1635*.

¹⁵Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 23 [Source: "Hartford Times, Oct. 11, 1947; Copy of the social compact signed on board the ship from Guilford, England, by settlers of Guilford, Connecticut; Ref. Wadsworth Memorial by Edward Brown, A.M., 1875"].

¹⁶*ibid*, p. 25.

¹⁷Savage, Vol. I, p. 317.

¹⁸Torrey, p. 125.

¹⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 25 [Source: Transcript of the Horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rice, Sussex Record Society Pub., vol. 21].

²⁰Torrey, p. 125.

²¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 25, "10 Mar. 1637/8," year is an error but is correctly stated on p. 26 as "10 Mar. 1627/8, bur..".

²²*ibid*, pp. 26, 29 [Source: Transcript of the Horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rice, Sussex Record Society Pub., vol. 21].

²³*GM 1634-1635*, I:507 [Source: Bushnell Anc 2].

²⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 29 [Source: Transcript of the Horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rice, Sussex Record Society Pub., vol. 21].

²⁵Torrey, p. 55 [Listed in BEAMSLEY, William entry]; p. 26, "?Edmund/?Edward?/?John... b 1632".

²⁶*GM 1634-1635*, I:508 [Source: Bushnell Anc 2].

²⁷Savage, Vol. I, p. 318 [Given name of BUSHNELL not given].

²⁸Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 29 [Source: Life and Letters of John Winthrop].

²⁹Torrey, p. 126, "?Edmund/?Edward/?John" "1636, Boston".

³⁰*GM 1634-1635*, I:507 [Source: WP 3:240, 256].

³¹Savage, Vol. I, p. 318 [Given name of Edmund not given].

³²*GM 1634-1635*, I:507.

³³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 29 [Source: Massachusetts Historical Society Collections, vol. iv, p. 103, and vol. v. pp. 519-521].

³⁴*GM 1634-1635*, I:507.

³⁵Torrey, p. 126.

³⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 26, 34 [Source: Transcript of the Horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rice, Sussex Record Society Pub., vol. 21].

³⁷*ibid*, p. 34 [Source: Chapman Genealogy].

³⁸Torrey, p. 126.

³⁹*ibid*.

⁴⁰Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 34.

⁴¹*ibid*.

⁴²*ibid*, p. 26.

⁴³*ibid*.

⁴⁴*ibid*, pp. 26, 37 [Source: Transcript of the Horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rice, Sussex Record Society Pub., vol. 21].

⁴⁵*GM 1634-1635*, I:513 [Source: Bushnell Anc 2].

⁴⁶*ibid*, I:513, "by 1651".

⁴⁷Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 37, "abt 1650".

⁴⁸Torrey, p. 125, "b 1641".

⁴⁹Savage, Vol. I, p. 317.

⁵⁰Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 37.

⁵¹Torrey, p. 125.

⁵²*GM 1634-1635*, I:513 [Source: SPR 5:64].

⁵³Savage, Vol. I, p. 317.

⁵⁴*GM 1634-1635*, I:512.

⁵⁵*ibid*, I:512, 514.

⁵⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 26.

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- ⁵⁷ibid.
- ⁵⁸ibid.
- ⁵⁹ibid.
- ⁶⁰ibid.
- ⁶¹Torrey, p. 473.
- ⁶²ibid, p. 473, "ca 1645".
- ⁶³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 26, "abt 1646".
- ⁶⁴Savage, Vol. I, p. 317.
- ⁶⁵Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 26.
- ⁶⁶Torrey, p. 473.
- ⁶⁷Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 26.
- ⁶⁸ibid.
- ⁶⁹ibid.
- ⁷⁰Torrey, p. 376.
- ⁷¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 26.
- ⁷²ibid.
- ⁷³ibid.
- ⁷⁴ibid.
- ⁷⁵ibid, p. 25.
- ⁷⁶ibid.
- ⁷⁷Torrey, p. 125.
- ⁷⁸*GM 1634-1635*, I:511 [Source: Hotten 49].
- ⁷⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 26, 31.
- ⁸⁰ibid, p. 31 [Source: Transcript of the Horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rice, Sussex Record Society Pub., vol. 21].
- ⁸¹Torrey, p. 125.
- ⁸²*GM 1634-1635*, I:511 [Source: Hotten 49].
- ⁸³Savage, Vol. I, p. 317.
- ⁸⁴Torrey, p. 125.
- ⁸⁵Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 32.
- ⁸⁶ibid, p. 31 [Sources: NEHGR and VRs Saybrook, CT].
- ⁸⁷*GM 1634-1635*, I:511 [Source: SayVR 3, 1:6].
- ⁸⁸Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 31 [Source: Hottons Lists of Emigrants].
- ⁸⁹Savage, Vol. I, p. 317.
- ⁹⁰*GM 1634-1635*, I:510.
- ⁹¹ibid.

⁹²ibid, I:511 [Source: BTR 1:24].

⁹³ibid, I:510.

⁹⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 31, "on Feb. 1637... granted a tract of land of 24 acres at Muddy River".

⁹⁵*GM 1634-1635*, I:510, "1639".

⁹⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 31, "1646".

⁹⁷*GM 1634-1635*, I:511 [Source: GuiLR 1:9].

⁹⁸ibid, I:510, "1660".

⁹⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 31.

¹⁰⁰*GM 1634-1635*, I:511 [Source: GuilLR 1:9].

¹⁰¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 31.

¹⁰²*GM 1634-1635*, I:511 [Source: Hotten 49].

¹⁰³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 31 [Source: Hottons Lists of Emigrants].

¹⁰⁴Savage, Vol. I, p. 317.

¹⁰⁵*GM 1634-1635*, I:512 [Source: Hotten 49].

¹⁰⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 31.

¹⁰⁷ibid, p. 32.

¹⁰⁸*GM 1634-1635*, I:511.

¹⁰⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 32.

¹¹⁰*GM 1634-1635*, I:511.

¹¹¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 32.

¹¹²*GM 1634-1635*, I:511.

¹¹³ibid, I:511, "by 1654" [Source: "TAG 13:89, citing Guilford TR A:60]. (Secondary sources state that this marriage took place at Guilford on 2 July 1651, but the source for this date has not been found.)".

¹¹⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 32, "Guilford, Conn. 2 Jul 1651".

¹¹⁵Torrey, p. 423, "3 Jul 1651".

¹¹⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 32.

¹¹⁷Torrey, p. 423.

¹¹⁸Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 31 [Source: Hottons Lists of Emigrants].

¹¹⁹Savage, Vol. I, p. 317.

¹²⁰*GM 1634-1635*, I:511, "(erroneously called "MARTHA" in the passenger list, aged 1 in 1635 [Hotten 49])".

¹²¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33, "b. Salem, Mass. (?), abt. 1639".

¹²²*GM 1634-1635*, I:511, "say 1636".

¹²³Torrey, p. 410, "?1639".

¹²⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33.

¹²⁵Torrey, p. 410.

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- ¹²⁶ *GM 1634-1635*, I:511.
- ¹²⁷ Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33.
- ¹²⁸ *ibid*, pp. 32, 44; "b. Guilford (?), Conn. abt. 1641".
- ¹²⁹ *GM 1634-1635*, I:511, "say 1638".
- ¹³⁰ Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 44.
- ¹³¹ Torrey, p. 125.
- ¹³² *GM 1634-1635*, I:511 [Source(s): Guilford VR Barbour 36].
- ¹³³ Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 44.
- ¹³⁴ *ibid*.
- ¹³⁵ *ibid*.
- ¹³⁶ *ibid*.
- ¹³⁷ *ibid*, p. 33, "b. Guilford (?), Conn. abt. 1643".
- ¹³⁸ *GM 1634-1635*, I:511, "b. say 1642".
- ¹³⁹ *ibid*, I:511, "1 January 1663[4]" [Source: SayVR 7].
- ¹⁴⁰ Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33, "m. Guilford, Conn. 1 Jan. or June, 1666".
- ¹⁴¹ Torrey, p. 426, "1 Jan 1663, 1666?".
- ¹⁴² Rev. Sylvester Nash, comp., "Records of Saybrook, Ct" in *The New England Historical and Genealogical Register*, IV (1850) (CD-ROM; Boston: NEHGS & Broderbund Software, Inc., 1996), p. 138, "1st January, 1663". Hereinafter cited as NEHGR IV, "Saybrook."
- ¹⁴³ Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 32.
- ¹⁴⁴ *ibid*, p. 33, "b. Guilford (?), Conn. abt. 1645".
- ¹⁴⁵ *GM 1634-1635*, I:511, "b. say 1644".
- ¹⁴⁶ Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33, "abt. 1668".
- ¹⁴⁷ Torrey, p. 390, "ca 1670".
- ¹⁴⁸ Robert Charles Anderson, *The Great Migration Begins, Immigrants to New England 1620-1633*, Vols. I-III (Boston: NEHGS, 1995), II:1004 [Source: WMJ 820]. Hereinafter cited as *GMB 1620-1633*.
- ¹⁴⁹ *GM 1634-1635*, I:511, "by June 1668" [Source: GMB 2:1004].
- ¹⁵⁰ *ibid*, I:511, "b. say 1646".
- ¹⁵¹ Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33, "bapt. abt. 1647".
- ¹⁵² *ibid*, p. 33.
- ¹⁵³ Torrey, p. 126.
- ¹⁵⁴ *GM 1634-1635*, I:511 [Source: SayVR 12].
- ¹⁵⁵ Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 34.
- ¹⁵⁶ Torrey, p. 126.
- ¹⁵⁷ NEHGR IV, "Saybrook", p. 19.
- ¹⁵⁸ Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33.

¹⁵⁹Torrey, p. 126.

¹⁶⁰*GM 1634-1635*, I:511.

¹⁶¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 34.

¹⁶²Torrey, p. 540.

¹⁶³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 31, 32; "...in Ockley, co. Sussex, Eng. when he m. Grace Wells in 1625".

¹⁶⁴*ibid*, pp. 26, 38 [Source: Transcript of the horsham Church Register, by E.G. Rich, Sussex Record Society Publ., vol. 21].

¹⁶⁵Torrey, p. 126.

¹⁶⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 38.

¹⁶⁷Savage, Vol. I, pp. 18, 318.

¹⁶⁸Huntington Family Association, *The Huntington Family in America, A Genealogical Memoir of the Known Descendants of Simon Huntington from 1633 to 1915* (Hartford: Huntington Family Association, 1915), p. 78.

¹⁶⁹James Savage, *A Genealogical Dictionary of The First Settlers of New England showing Three Generations of Those Who Came Before May, 1692, on the Basis of Farmer's Register*, Vol. III (1st Edition; Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1860), Repository: The University of Miss. Library, p. 164.

¹⁷⁰Lucius M. Boltwood, "Births, Marriages, and Deaths in Hartford, Ct, contained in the volume lettered `Original Distribution of the Town of Hartford (Ct.) among the Settlers, 1639'" *The New England Historical and Genealogical Register*, XIII (1859), p. 141.

¹⁷¹Lucius Barbour, Williston Walker and Winslow Tracy Williams, comps., *Vital Records of Norwich 1659-1848*, 2 vols (NEHGS Photoduplication 1997; Hartford: Society of Colonial Wars in the State of Connecticut, 1913), I:10. Hereinafter cited as: *Norwich VR* (published).

¹⁷²Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 38, "Saybrook or Norfolk".

¹⁷³Torrey, p. 291, last residence "Saybrook, CT".

¹⁷⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 25, 39.

¹⁷⁵*ibid*, p. 39 [Source: General Register of Society of Colonial Wars].

¹⁷⁶*ibid*, p. 39.

¹⁷⁷*ibid*, pp. 38, 39 [Source: Early Conn. Probate Records; Mainwaring].

¹⁷⁸*ibid*, p. 39 [Source: Early Conn. Probate Records; Mainwaring].

¹⁷⁹Torrey, p. 6.

¹⁸⁰Savage, Vol. III, p. 164 [Date calculated from age/yr. at emmigration, 1635 age 6].

¹⁸¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 38 [Source: NEHGR].

¹⁸²Savage, Vol. III, p. 164.

¹⁸³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.

¹⁸⁴William T.R. Marvin, A.M., "Matthew Marvin and his Second Wife, Widow Alice Bouton" in *The New England Historical & Genealogical Register*, Vol. 51 (1897) (CD; Boston: NEHGR & Broderbund Software, Inc., 1996), p. 330. Hereinafter cited as NEHGR 51, "Marvin."

¹⁸⁵Savage, Vol. I, p. 18.

¹⁸⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 38.

¹⁸⁷Torrey, p. 6.

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- ¹⁸⁸Savage, Vol. I, pp. 18, 318.
- ¹⁸⁹Huntington, *Huntington Family in America*, p. 78.
- ¹⁹⁰Savage, Vol. III, p. 164, "1680".
- ¹⁹¹NEHGR 51, "Marvin", p. 331.
- ¹⁹²*Norwich VR* (published), I:10.
- ¹⁹³Torrey, p. 6.
- ¹⁹⁴*Norwich VR* (published), I:11.
- ¹⁹⁵Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 38.
- ¹⁹⁶Savage, Vol. III, p. 164.
- ¹⁹⁷Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 38.
- ¹⁹⁸*GM 1634-1635*, I:511, "say 1640".
- ¹⁹⁹Torrey, p. 685, "ca 1644".
- ²⁰⁰Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33, "b. Salem (?), Mass. abt. 1637.
- ²⁰¹*GM 1634-1635*, I:511 [Source: SayVR7].
- ²⁰²Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33.
- ²⁰³Torrey, p. 685.
- ²⁰⁴NEHGR IV, "Saybrook", p. 141.
- ²⁰⁵James Savage, *A Genealogical Dictionary of The First Settlers of New England showing Three Generations of Those Who Came Before May, 1692, on the Basis of Farmer's Register*, Vol. IV (1st Edition; Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1862), Repository: The University of Miss. Library, p. 124.
- ²⁰⁶Torrey, p. 685.
- ²⁰⁷Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 33, "Savage says they moved to Middletown, Conn. but they were in Wethersfield on 14 Jan. 1689".
- ²⁰⁸Torrey, p. 685.
- ²⁰⁹Savage, Vol. IV, p. 124.
- ²¹⁰Torrey, p. 685.
- ²¹¹Mary Wood Bates, comp., *Genealogy of Sarai Stow Ellis, A Direct Descendant of John Stowe of Roxbury, Mass* (Evanston, IL: s.p., 1935), Repository: NEHGS, pp. 66-70 [Source: Middletown Land Record Vol. 1, p. 124, per Donald Lines Jacobus].
- ²¹²*ibid*, p. 65.
- ²¹³*ibid*, p. 68.
- ²¹⁴Torrey, p. 685.
- ²¹⁵Hon. R.R. Hinman, comp., "Records of Wethersfield, Connecticut" in *The New England Historical & Genealogical Register*, XX (1866) (CD; Boston: NEHGS & Broderbund Software, Inc., 1996), p. 125. Hereinafter cited as NEHGR XX, "Wethersfield."
- ²¹⁶*ibid*.
- ²¹⁷*ibid*.

²¹⁸Torrey, p. 686.

²¹⁹ibid, p. 471.

²²⁰Bates, *Genealogy Sarai Stow Ellis*, p. 70.

²²¹NEHGR XX, "Wethersfield", p. 125.

²²²Torrey, p. 471.

²²³Bates, *Genealogy Sarai Stow Ellis*, pp. 65, 66; "about 1689" [Source: Middletown Land Recs. researched by Donald Lines Jacobus]; p. 68.

²²⁴NEHGR XX, "Wethersfield", p. 125.

²²⁵Savage, Vol. IV, p. 124.

²²⁶Torrey, p. 681.

²²⁷Savage, Vol. IV, p. 124.

²²⁸Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 39, 53.

²²⁹Savage, Vol. I, p. 318.

²³⁰*Norwich VR* (published), I:10.

²³¹ibid, I:24.

²³²Torrey, p. 125.

²³³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 53.

²³⁴Arthur Meredyth Burke, ed., *The Prominent Families of the United States of America* (Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Co., Inc., 1991; originally 1908), p. 258.

²³⁵Savage, Vol. I, p. 317.

²³⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 53.

²³⁷*Norwich VR* (published), I:24.

²³⁸Savage, Vol. I, p. 318.

²³⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 53.

²⁴⁰ibid.

²⁴¹ibid.

²⁴²Burke, *Prominent Families*, p. 258.

²⁴³Savage, Vol. III, p. 76.

²⁴⁴NEHGR IV, "Saybrook", p. 139.

²⁴⁵Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 53.

²⁴⁶*Norwich VR* (published), I:24.

²⁴⁷Burke, *Prominent Families*, p. 258.

²⁴⁸Savage, Vol. I, p. 318.

²⁴⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 54.

²⁵⁰*Norwich VR* (published), I:24.

²⁵¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 54.

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- ²⁵²ibid, p. 55.
- ²⁵³ibid, p. 54.
- ²⁵⁴ibid, pp. 39, 56.
- ²⁵⁵Torrey, p. 126.
- ²⁵⁶Savage, Vol. I, p. 318.
- ²⁵⁷*Norwich VR* (published), I:10.
- ²⁵⁸Torrey, p. 126.
- ²⁵⁹*Norwich VR* (published), I:9.
- ²⁶⁰Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 56.
- ²⁶¹Savage, Vol. I, pp. 18, 318.
- ²⁶²*Norwich VR* (published), I:9.
- ²⁶³Torrey, p. 126.
- ²⁶⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 56, "... 27 Aug 1728".
- ²⁶⁵Savage, Vol. I, p. 318.
- ²⁶⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 56.
- ²⁶⁷ibid.
- ²⁶⁸ibid, p. 56 [Sources: Lebanon, CT, Land records].
- ²⁶⁹Horace A. Abell and Lewis P. Abell, *The Abell Family in America, Robert Abell of Rehoboth, Mass. His English Ancestry and his Descendants other Abell Families and Immigrants Abell Families in England* (Rutland, VT: The Tuttle Publishing Company, Inc., 1940), p. 54.
- ²⁷⁰Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 56.
- ²⁷¹Torrey, p. 126.
- ²⁷²Savage, Vol. I, p. 18.
- ²⁷³NEHGR IV, "Saybrook", p. 19.
- ²⁷⁴*Norwich VR* (published), I:10.
- ²⁷⁵ibid, I:9.
- ²⁷⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 76.
- ²⁷⁷Torrey, p. 125.
- ²⁷⁸*Norwich VR* (published), I:58.
- ²⁷⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 40, 76, "24 July 1699/1700".
- ²⁸⁰*Norwich VR* (published), I:58.
- ²⁸¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 76.
- ²⁸²Torrey, p. 460.
- ²⁸³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39, "Jan. 1654".
- ²⁸⁴Savage, Vol. I, p. 318.
- ²⁸⁵*Norwich VR* (published), I:10.

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- ²⁸⁶ibid, I:27.
- ²⁸⁷Torrey, p. 460.
- ²⁸⁸Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ²⁸⁹Huntington, *Huntington Family in America*, p. 420.
- ²⁹⁰Burke, *Prominent Families*, p. 258.
- ²⁹¹Savage, Vol. I, p. 318.
- ²⁹²*Norwich VR* (published), I:27.
- ²⁹³Torrey, p. 460.
- ²⁹⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ²⁹⁵Burke, *Prominent Families*, p. 258, "2 Sept. 1745" [This date is in error for she seems to have been buried in Dec. 1745].
- ²⁹⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ²⁹⁷Torrey, p. 460.
- ²⁹⁸Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ²⁹⁹Burke, *Prominent Families*, p. 258.
- ³⁰⁰Savage, Vol. III, p. 76.
- ³⁰¹NEHGR IV, "Saybrook", p. 139.
- ³⁰²Burke, *Prominent Families*, p. 258.
- ³⁰³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ³⁰⁴ibid.
- ³⁰⁵Burke, *Prominent Families*, p. 258.
- ³⁰⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ³⁰⁷ibid.
- ³⁰⁸*Norwich VR* (published), I:27.
- ³⁰⁹Burke, *Prominent Families*, p. 258, "5 March 1724".
- ³¹⁰Torrey, p. 460, "1732".
- ³¹¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39, "March 5, 1732".
- ³¹²Torrey, p. 460.
- ³¹³*Norwich VR* (published), I:27.
- ³¹⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ³¹⁵Torrey, p. 460.
- ³¹⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ³¹⁷Huntington, *Huntington Family in America*, p. 420.
- ³¹⁸*Norwich VR* (published), I:57.
- ³¹⁹Torrey, p. 460.
- ³²⁰Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.

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- ³²¹*Norwich VR (published)*, I:57.
- ³²²Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ³²³*Norwich VR (published)*, I:27.
- ³²⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ³²⁵*Norwich VR (published)*, I:38.
- ³²⁶Torrey, p. 751.
- ³²⁷Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ³²⁸*Norwich VR (published)*, I:38.
- ³²⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 39.
- ³³⁰Torrey, p. 751, "1739".
- ³³¹*Norwich VR (published)*, I:27.
- ³³²Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 40, 76.
- ³³³Torrey, p. 125.
- ³³⁴*Norwich VR (published)*, I:58.
- ³³⁵Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 40, 76, "24 July 1699/1700".
- ³³⁶*ibid*, p. 76.
- ³³⁷*Norwich VR (published)*, I:27.
- ³³⁸Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 40.
- ³³⁹*Norwich VR (published)*, I:62.
- ³⁴⁰Huntington, *Huntington Family in America*, pp. 231, 420.
- ³⁴¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 40.
- ³⁴²*Norwich VR (published)*, I:63.
- ³⁴³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 40.
- ³⁴⁴*ibid*.
- ³⁴⁵*Norwich VR (published)*, I:27.
- ³⁴⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, pp. 40, 79.
- ³⁴⁷*ibid*.
- ³⁴⁸*Norwich VR (published)*, I:67.
- ³⁴⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 79.
- ³⁵⁰*Norwich VR (published)*, I:67.
- ³⁵¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 79.
- ³⁵²*ibid*.
- ³⁵³*Norwich VR (published)*, I:27.
- ³⁵⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 40, "Feb. 2, 1690".
- ³⁵⁵*Norwich VR (published)*, I:71.

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- ³⁵⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 40.
- ³⁵⁷Abell, *Abell Family*, pp. 53-54 [Source: her father's will].
- ³⁵⁸*Norwich VR* (published), I:71, "This may Certifie whome it May Concern that on: the 17 day of this Infiant Nouember in ye year 1730. Capt John Leffingwell of Norwich & Mary Hart of Farmington in the Colony of Connecticutt, were then joyned in marriage by me Samll Whitinan, Entred ye 29th day of Aprill 1731".
- ³⁵⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 40.
- ³⁶⁰*Norwich VR* (published), I:100.
- ³⁶¹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 40.
- ³⁶²Abell, *Abell Family*, pp. 53-54.
- ³⁶³*Norwich VR* (published), I:27.
- ³⁶⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.
- ³⁶⁵*Norwich VR* (published), I:72.
- ³⁶⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.
- ³⁶⁷*Norwich VR* (published), I:72.
- ³⁶⁸Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.
- ³⁶⁹*Norwich VR* (published), I:27.
- ³⁷⁰Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.
- ³⁷¹*Norwich VR* (published), I:47.
- ³⁷²*ibid*, I:252.
- ³⁷³*ibid*, I:27.
- ³⁷⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.
- ³⁷⁵*Norwich VR* (published), I:27.
- ³⁷⁶Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.
- ³⁷⁷Torrey, p. 641.
- ³⁷⁸*Norwich VR* (published), I:10.
- ³⁷⁹Savage, Vol. I, p. 318.
- ³⁸⁰Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.
- ³⁸¹*ibid*.
- ³⁸²Torrey, pp. 134, 641.
- ³⁸³*ibid*.
- ³⁸⁴Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.
- ³⁸⁵*ibid*, p. 41, "1741".
- ³⁸⁶Torrey, pp. 134, "1731"- probably a typo error; p. 641; "1741".
- ³⁸⁷*ibid*, p. 641.
- ³⁸⁸*ibid*.
- ³⁸⁹Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.

³⁹⁰ibid.

³⁹¹*Norwich VR* (published), p. 61.

³⁹²Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.

³⁹³ibid.

³⁹⁴*Norwich VR* (published), p. 116.

³⁹⁵Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.

³⁹⁶ibid.

³⁹⁷ibid.

³⁹⁸Lucius Barbour, comp., *Connecticut Vital Records, Windham, Births-Marriages-Deaths, 1692-1850*, Barbour Collection (Hartford: Connecticut State Library, 1920), p. 220. Hereinafter cited as BarWindham.

³⁹⁹ibid, p. 220; VR 1:48.

⁴⁰⁰Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41, "20 Feb. 1769".

⁴⁰¹BarWindham, p. 220, "d. Feb. 20, 1760, in the 76th y. of his age; VR 1:48.

⁴⁰²Torrey, p. 134.

⁴⁰³Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.

⁴⁰⁴Torrey, p. 134.

⁴⁰⁵Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.

⁴⁰⁶Torrey, p. 134.

⁴⁰⁷Bushnell, *Bushnell Family Genealogy*, p. 41.

⁴⁰⁸ibid.

⁴⁰⁹ibid.

⁴¹⁰ibid.

⁴¹¹ibid.