

LIST OF VASCULAR PLANTS RECORDED AT CALMES NECK, CLARKE COUNTY
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Key to Habitat Type:

- 1 - rich ravines, river bluffs
- 2 - calcareous upland forests
- 3 - acidic upland forests
- 4 - floodplain forests, river shores
- 5 - calcareous rock outcrops
- 6 - roadsides, old fields, weedy areas

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
FERNS AND FERN ALLIES		
Aspleniaceae . Spleenwort Family		
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> (L.) BSP.	Ebony spleenwort	1, 2, 3, 5
<i>Asplenium resiliens</i> Kunze	Black-stemmed spleenwort	5
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i> L. = <i>Camptosorus rhizophyllum</i> (L.) Link	Walking fern	5
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> L.	Wall-rue	5
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> L.	Maidenhair spleenwort	5
Dennstaedtiaceae . Hayscented Fern Family		
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> (Michx.) Moore	Hayscented fern	3
Dryopteridaceae . Wood Fern Family		
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> (L.) Bernh.	Bulblet fern	1, 5
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i> (Weath.) Bladsell	Lowland fragile fern	1
<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i> (Spreng.) Broun <i>Athyrium pycnocarpon</i> (Spreng.) Tidestr.	Glade fern	1
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> (L.) Gray	Marginal wood fern	3, 5
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Sensitive fern	4
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michx.) Schott	Christmas fern	1, 2
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> (Spreng.) Torr.		
Equisetaceae . Horsetail Family		
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Field horsetail	4
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. var. <i>affine</i> (Engl.) Eat.	Tall scouring-rush	4
Ophioglossaceae . Adder's-tongue Family		
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Spreng.	Cut-leaved grape-fern	6
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	Rattlesnake-fern	1
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L.	Southern adder's-tongue	1
Polypodiaceae . Polypody Fern Family		
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i> L.	Rock polypody	5
Pteridaceae . Maidenhair Fern Family		
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L.	Maidenhair fern	1
<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> (L.) Link	Purple cliff-brake	5
Thelypteridaceae . Maiden Fern Family		
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i> (Michx.) Fee	Broad beech fern	1
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	New York fern	3

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
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GYMNOSPERMS

Cupressaceae . Cypress Family

<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Eastern red cedar	2, 5, 6
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.	Eastern arborvitae	2, 5

Pinaceae . Pine Family

<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	Eastern white pine	2
<i>Pinus virginiana</i> Mill.	Virginia pine	6

ANGIOSPERMS: MONOCOTS

Araceae . Arum Family

<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott	Green dragon	4
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	Jack-in-the-pulpit	1, 4

Commelinaceae . Dayflower Family

* <i>Commelina communis</i> L.	Asiatic day-flower	6
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Cyperaceae . Sedge Family

<i>Carex albicans</i> Willd.	Bellow-beaked sedge	2, 5
<i>Carex albursina</i> Sheldon	White Bear sedge	1
<i>Carex amphibola</i> Steud. var. <i>turgida</i> Fern.	a sedge	1, 4
<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	Woodland sedge	2
<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Oval-leaf sedge	2, 3
<i>Carex communis</i> Bailey	Fibrous-root sedge	1, 5
<i>Carex complanata</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Bailey) Gl.	Hirsute sedge	3, 6
<i>Carex digitalis</i> Willd.	Slender wood sedge	1
<i>Carex frankii</i>	Frank's sedge	4
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i> Tuckerm. ex Olney	Flaccid sedge	2, 6
<i>Carex jamesii</i> Schwein.	James' sedge	1
<i>Carex laxiflora</i> Lam.	Broad loose-flowered sedge	1, 4
<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Muhlenberg's sedge	3
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i> Lam.	Pennsylvania sedge	3
<i>Carex platyphylla</i> Carey	Broad-leaved sedge	1, 2, 5
<i>Carex radiata</i> (Wahl.) Small	Stellate sedge	4
<i>Carex shortiana</i> Dewey	Short's sedge	4
<i>Carex sparganioides</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Bur-reed sedge	1
<i>Carex tonsa</i> (Fern.) Bickn.	Shaved sedge	3
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> L.	Rusty flatsedge	4
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	Straw-colored flatsedge	4
<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) Schultes	Slender spikerush	4

Dioscoreaceae . Yam Family

<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i> J.F. Gmel.	Four-leaf wild yam	2, 3
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Juncaceae . Rush Family

<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>solutus</i> Fern. & Wieg.	Common rush	1
<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd.	Path rush	6

Liliaceae . Lily Family

<i>Allium cernuum</i> Roth	Nodding onion	5
* <i>Allium vineale</i> L.	Field garlic	4, 6
<i>Erythronium americanum</i> Ker-Gawl.	Yellow trout-lily	4
* <i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> (L.) L.	Orange day-lily	4, 6
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Cov.	Eastern yellow star-grass	3

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link = <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.	False solomon's-seal	1, 2
* <i>Muscari neglectum</i> Guss. ex Ten.	Grape-hyacinth	4
* <i>Ornithogalum nutans</i> L.	Nodding star-of-bethlehem	4
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> (Walt.) Ell.	Common solomon's-seal	2, 3, 5
<i>Trillium sessile</i> L.	Toadshade	1, 4
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i> L.	Perfoliate bellwort	1, 2
Orchidaceae . Orchid Family		
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Torr.	Putty-root	2
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> (L.) Raf. = <i>Orchis spectabilis</i> L.	Showy orchid	1
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> (Willd.) R.Br. ex Ait.f.	Downy rattlesnake-plantain	3
Poaceae . Grass Family		
<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walt.) Tuckerm.	Autumn bent-grass	3
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman	Big bluestem	5
* <i>Anthoxanthus odoratum</i> L.	Sweet vernal grass	6
* <i>Arthraxon hispidus</i> (Thunb.) Makino	Small carp grass	4
<i>Brachyeletrum erectum</i> (Spreng.) Beauv.	Bearded shorthusk	1, 2
<i>Bromus pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Common eastern brome-grass	2
<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) Beauv.	Poverty wild oat grass	2, 3
<i>Dichantherium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & Clark	Slender-stem panic grass	3
<i>Dichantherium boscii</i> (Poir.) Gould & Clark	Bosc's panic grass	2, 3
<i>Dichantherium clandestinum</i> (L.) Gould	Deer-tongue grass	4, 6
<i>Dichantherium commutatum</i> (Schultes) Gould	Variable panic grass	3
<i>Dichantherium dichotomum</i> (L.) Gould	Small-fruited panic grass	3
<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L.	Bottlebrush grass	2
<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Hairy wild rye	2
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Virginia wild rye	4
* <i>Festuca pratensis</i> Huds.	Tall fescue	4, 6
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) Alexeev	Nodding fescue	1, 2, 4
<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	White grass	4
* <i>Microstegium vimineum</i> (Trin.) Camus	Stilt-grass; Eulalia	1, 4
<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i> (Torr. ex Hook.) Rydb.	Cliff muhly	5
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i> (Poir.) Fern.	Wire-stem muhly	4
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J.F. Gmel.	Nimble-will	6
<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin.	Rock muhly	2
<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> Torr. ex Gray	Woodland muhly	4
<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i> (Sm.) Ricker ex Hitchc.	Black-seeded mountain rice grass	2, 5
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	Switchgrass	5
* <i>Poa compressa</i> L.	Flat-stem bluegrass	2, 5, 6
<i>Poa cuspidata</i> Nutt.	Early bluegrass	1, 2
* <i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky bluegrass	6
* <i>Poa trivialis</i> L.	Rough bluegrass	4
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	Slender wedgescale	1
<i>Tridens flavus</i> (L.) Hitchc.	Purpletop	6

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
Smilacaceae . Greenbrier Family		
<i>Smilax glauca</i> Walt.	Glaucous-leaved greenbrier	3
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> L.	Common carrion-flower	2
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> L.	Common greenbrier	3
<i>Smilax tannoides</i> L.	Bristly greenbrier	1, 2
ANGIOSPERMS: DICOTS		
Aceraceae . Maple Family		
<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Boxelder	1, 4
<i>Acer nigrum</i> Michx.f.	Black maple	1, 2
<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	Red maple	3
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	Silver maple	4
<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh.	sugar maple	1
Anacardiaceae . Sumac Family		
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> Ait.	Aromatic sumac	2, 5
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze	Poison-ivy	1, 2, 4, 5
Annonaceae . Custard-apple Family		
<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal	Paw-paw	1, 2, 4
Apiaceae . Carrot Family		
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i> (L.) Crantz	Spreading chervil	4
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L.	Water-hemlock	4
* <i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	Poison-hemlock	4
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Honewort	1, 4
<i>Erigenia bulbosa</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	Harbinger-of-spring	1, 4
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B. Clarke	Sweet cicely	1, 2
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	Black snakeroot	1, 2, 3, 4
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	Hairy-jointed meadow-parsnip	1
<i>Zizia aptera</i> (Gray) Fern.	Heart-leaved golden-alexanders	5
<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch	Common golden-alexanders	4
Apocynaceae . Dogbane Family		
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	Common dogbane	6
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i> Jacq.	Clasping-leaved dogbane	4
Aristolochiaceae . Birthwort Family		
<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	Wild ginger	1
Asclepiadaceae . Milkweed Family		
<i>Cynanchum laeve</i> (Michx.) Pers.	Honeyvine	4
Asteraceae . Aster Family		
<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (L.) King & Robins.	White snakeroot	2, 5
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Common ragweed	6
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Rich.	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	3
<i>Aster cordifolius</i> L.	Blue wood aster	1, 2
<i>Aster divaricatus</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	White wood aster	2
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd.	Panicled aster	4
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britt.	Starved aster	2, 4
<i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd.	White heath aster	6
<i>Aster racemosus</i> Ell. = <i>Aster vimineus</i> Lam.	Small white aster	4

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
<i>Aster undulatus</i> L.	Wavy-leaved aster	3
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	Devil's beggar-ticks	4
<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng.	Field thistle	6
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> (L.) DC.	Mist-flower	4
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L.	Philadelphia fleabane	4
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx.	Robin's plantain	5
<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i> (L.) Pojark. = <i>Cacalia suaveolens</i> L.	Sweet-scented indian-plantain	4
<i>Hieracium venosum</i> L.	Rattlesnake-weed	3
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	Wild lettuce	6
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> L.	White-flowered leafcup	1, 2, 5
<i>Senecio obovatus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Round-leaf ragwort	5
<i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>harrisii</i> (Steele) Cronq.	Shale-barren goldenrod	5
<i>Solidago caesia</i> L.	Bluestem goldenrod	2, 3
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. var. <i>scabra</i> T.& G. = <i>Solidago altissima</i> L.	Tall goldenrod	4, 6
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> L.	Broad-leaved goldenrod	1, 2, 5
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Ait.	Smooth goldenrod	4
<i>Solidago rupestris</i> Raf.	Riverbank goldenrod	5
* <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber ex Wiggers	Common dandelion	2, 6
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> (L.) Britt. ex Kearney	Wingstem	4, 6
<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i> (L.) Walt.	Crownbeard	4, 6
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i> (L.) Michx.	New York Ironweed	4
Balsaminaceae . Touch-me-not Family		
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	Spotted jewelweed	4
Berberidaceae . Barberry Family		
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Japanese barberry	6
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michx.	Blue cohosh	1
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i> (L.) Pers.	Twinleaf	1
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	May-apple	1, 2
Betulaceae . Birch Family		
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt.	American hornbeam	1, 4
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Mill.) K.Koch	Eastern hophornbeam	1, 2
Boraginaceae . Borage Family		
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> L.	Wild comfrey	2
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I.M. Johnst.	Virginia stickseed	1, 6
<i>Mertensia virginica</i> (L.) Pers. ex Link	Virginia bluebells	1, 4
Brassicaceae . Mustard Family		
* <i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (Bieb.) Cav. & Grande	Garlic-mustard	1, 2, 4, 6
<i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir.	Smooth rockcress	2, 5
<i>Arabis lyrata</i> L.	Lyre-leaf rockcress	5
<i>Arabis patens</i> Sullivant	Spreading rockcress	5
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> (Michx.) Sw. = <i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Cut-leaved toothwort	1, 2
* <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> L.	Hairy bittercress	4, 6
<i>Draba ramosissima</i> Desv.	Rocktwist	5
* <i>Rorippa sylvestris</i> (L.) Bess.	Creeping yellow-cress	4

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
Caprifoliaceae . Honeysuckle Family		
* <i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese honeysuckle	1, 2, 6
* <i>Lonicera morrowi</i> Gray	Morrow's honeysuckle	6
* <i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Moench	Coralberry	6
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	Maple-leaved viburnum	3
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L.	Smooth black haw	4, 6
Caryophyllaceae . Pink Family		
<i>Cerastium arvense ssp. velutinum</i> (Raf.) Ugbor.	Field chickweed	5
<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> (Raf.) Fern.	Cluster-stemmed nailwort	3
* <i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	Soapwort	4, 6
<i>Silene stellata</i> (L.) Ait.f.	Starry campion	2, 3
* <i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Common chickweed	4, 6
<i>Stellaria pubera</i> Michx.	Star chickweed	1, 2
Celastraceae . Bittersweet Family		
* <i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb.	Asiatic bittersweet	1, 2, 4, 6
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i> Jacq.	Eastern wahoo	1
Chenopodiaceae . Goosefoot Family		
* <i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L.	Mexican tea	4, 6
Cornaceae . Dogwood Family		
<i>Cornus florida</i> L.	Flowering dogwood	2, 3
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marsh.	Blackgum	3
Crassulaceae . Stonecrop Family		
<i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i> Clausen	Cliff stonecrop	5
* <i>Sedum sarmentosum</i> Bunge	Stringy stonecrop	5
<i>Sedum telephioides</i> Michx.	Allegheny stonecrop	5
<i>Sedum ternatum</i> Michx.	Wild stonecrop	1, 5
Elaeagnaceae . Oleaster Family		
* <i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb.	Autumn-olive	6
Ericaceae . Heath Family		
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> (Wang.) K.Koch	Black huckleberry	3
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> (Michx.) Shinnery = <i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i> (L.) Torr.	Pinxter-flower; wild azalea	3
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> Ait.	Early lowbush blueberry	3
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> L.	Deerberry	3
Euphorbiaceae . Spurge Family		
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i> Raf.	Common three-seeded mercury	4
Fabaceae . Pea Family		
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	Hog-peanut	1, 4
<i>Baptisia australis</i> (L.) R.Br. ex Ait.	Wild blue indigo	5
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L.	Eastern redbud	1, 2
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i> (L.) DC.	Naked-flowered tick-trefoil	2, 3
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	Narrow-leaf tick-trefoil	6
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i> Schub.	Perplexing tick-trefoil	4
* <i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> (Dum.-Cours.) G.Don	Sericea bushclover	6
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Black locust	6
<i>Vicia caroliniana</i> Walt.	Wood vetch	3

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
Fagaceae . Beech Family		
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	American beech	3
<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	White oak	2, 3
<i>Quercus coccinea</i> Muenchh.	Scarlet oak	3
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> Engelm.	Chinkapin oak	1, 2
<i>Quercus prinus</i> L.	Chestnut oak	2, 3
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Northern red oak	1, 2, 3
<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam.	Black oak	2, 3
Fumariaceae . Fumitory Family		
<i>Corydalis flavula</i> (Raf.) DC.	Yellow corydalis	1, 4
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i> (Goldie) Walp.	Squirrel-corn	1, 4
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> (L.) Bernh.	Dutchman's breeches	1, 4
Geraniaceae . Geranium Family		
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Wild geranium	1, 2
Hamamelidaceae . Witch-hazel Family		
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L.	Witch-hazel	2, 5
Hydrangeaceae . Hydrangea Family		
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L.	Wild hydrangea	5
Hydrophyllaceae . Waterleaf Family		
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> (L.) L.	Waterpod	4
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i> L.	Broad-leaved waterleaf	1, 4
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> L.	Virginia waterleaf	1, 2
Juglandaceae . Walnut Family		
<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wang.) K.Koch	Bitternut hickory	1, 4
<i>Carya glabra</i> (Mill.) Sweet	Pignut hickory	2, 3
<i>Carya ovata</i> (Mill.) K.Koch	Shagbark hickory	2
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L.	Butternut	2
<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	Black walnut	1, 4, 6
Lamiaceae . Mint Family		
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i> L.	Virginia bugleweed	4
* <i>Mentha cardiaca</i> (A. Gray) Gerarde ex Baker		4
* <i>Perilla frutescens</i> (L.) Britt.	Beefsteak plant	4, 6
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>lanceolata</i> (Bart.) Hulten	American self-heal	4, 6
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> Muhl. ex Spreng.	Hairy skullcap	2, 3
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> L.	Mad-dog skullcap	4
Lauraceae . Laurel Family		
<i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume	Spicebush	1, 4, 6
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees	Sassafras	3, 6
Magnoliaceae . Magnolia Family		
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	Tulip-poplar	1
Oleaceae . Olive Family		
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	White ash	1, 2
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marsh.	Green ash	4
* <i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> Sieb.& Zucc.	Border privet	1, 6
* <i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	Chinese privet	4, 6
Onagraceae . Evening-primrose Family		
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L.	Enchanter's nightshade	1, 2

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
Orobanchaceae . Broom-rape Family		
<i>Conopholis americana</i> (L.) Wallr.f.	Squawroot	2, 3
Oxalidaceae . Wood-sorrel Family		
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	Upright yellow wood-sorrel	4
<i>Oxalis violacea</i> L.	Violet wood-sorrel	3
Papaveraceae . Poppy Family		
* <i>Chelidonium majus</i> L.	Greater celandine	5
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Bloodroot	1, 2
Platanaceae . Sycamore Family		
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	Sycamore	4
Polemoniaceae . Phlox Family		
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> L.	Wild blue phlox	1
Polygonaceae . Buckwheat Family		
* <i>Polygonum cespitosum</i> Blume	Long-bristled smartweed	1, 4, 6
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.	Virginia knotweed	1, 4
Portulacaceae . Purslane Family		
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	Spring-beauty	1, 4
Pyrolaceae . Wintergreen Family		
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i> (L.) Pursh	Spotted wintergreen	3
Ranunculaceae . Buttercup Family		
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> L.	Thimbleweed	2
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	Wild columbine	5
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> (L.) Nutt.	Black bugbane	1, 2
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i> Michx.	Dwarf larkspur	1
<i>Hepatica americana</i> (DC.) Ker-Gawl.	Round-lobed hepatica	1, 5
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	Kidneyleaf crowfoot	1, 2, 4
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poir.	Hooked crowfoot	1, 2, 4
<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i> L.	Cursed crowfoot	4
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> L.	Early meadowrue	5
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> (L.) Eames & Boiv.	Rue-anemone	1, 2, 5
Rosaceae . Rose Family		
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i> Ait.	Small-flowered agrimony	4, 6
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i> Wallr.	Woodland agrimony	2
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michx.f.) Fern.	Downy serviceberry	2, 3
<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	Hawthorne	6
* <i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andrz.) Focke	Indian-strawberry	6
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne	Wild strawberry	6
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	White avens	4, 6
<i>Geum vernum</i> (Raf.) T.& G.	Spring avens	4
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim.	Ninebark	5
<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michx.	Common cinquefoil	6
* <i>Prunus avium</i> (L.) L.	Sweet cherry	1
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Black cherry	6
<i>Rosa carolina</i> L.	Pasture rose	2, 3, 6
* <i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb. ex Murr.	Multiflora rose	2, 6
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	Allegheny blackberry	6
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Northern dewberry	2, 3, 6
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Black raspberry	1, 6

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
* <i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> Maxim.	Wineberry	1, 6
Rubiaceae . Madder Family		
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Cleavers	1, 4, 6
<i>Galium boreale</i> L.	Northern bedstraw	5
<i>Galium circaezans</i> var. <i>hypomalacum</i> Fern.	Northern forest bedstraw	2
<i>Galium concinnum</i> Torr. & Gray	Shining bedstraw	1, 2
<i>Galium pilosum</i> Ait.	Hairy bedstraw	3
<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	Sweet-scented bedstraw	2, 6
Salicaceae . Willow Family		
<i>Salix caroliniana</i> Michx.	Carolina willow	4
Santalaceae . Sandlewood Family		
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt.	Bastard-toadflax	3
Saxifragaceae . Saxifrage Family		
<i>Heuchera americana</i> L.	American alumroot	5
<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i> Michx.	Early saxifrage	5
Scrophulariaceae . Figwort Family		
<i>Aureolaria laevigata</i> (Raf.) Raf.	Entire-leaved yellow foxglove	3
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	Eastern figwort	4
* <i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	Corn speedwell	4, 6
* <i>Veronica hederifolia</i> L.	Ivy-leaf speedwell	1, 4, 6
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.	Culver's-root	4
Simaroubaceae . Quassia-wood Family		
* <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	Tree-of-heaven	1, 6
Staphyleaceae . Bladdernut Family		
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	Bladdernut	1, 5
Thymelaeaceae . Mezereum Family		
<i>Dirca palustris</i> L.	Leatherwood	2, 5
Tiliaceae . Linden Family		
<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	American basswood	1, 2, 5
Ulmaceae . Elm Family		
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Common hackberry	1, 2, 4, 6
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	American elm	1, 2, 4, 6
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	Slippery elm	1, 2, 6
Urticaceae . Nettle Family		
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	False nettle	4
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedd.	Wood nettle	4
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Pennsylvania pellitory	5
<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) Gray	Green-fruited clearweed	1, 4
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Ait.) Selander	American stinging nettle	4
Valerianaceae . Valerian Family		
* <i>Valerianella locusta</i> (L.) Lat.	European corn-salad	4, 6
Verbenaceae . Verbena Family		
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	Lopseed	2
Violaceae . Violet Family		
<i>Hybanthus concolor</i> (Forst.) Spreng.	Green violet	1
<i>Viola canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canada violet	4
<i>Viola palmata</i> var. <i>triloba</i> (Schwein.) Gingins ex DC.	Three-lobed violet	2

Scientific name:	Common name:	Habitat:
<i>Viola pubescens</i> Ait.	Downy yellow violet	1, 4
<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd.	Common blue violet	1, 4
<i>Viola striata</i> Ait.	Striped violet	4
Vitaceae . Grape Family		
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv.	Amur peppervine	4
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Virginia creeper	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> Michx. var. <i>bicolor</i> Deam	Silverleaf grape	3
<i>Vitis vulpina</i> L.	Winter grape	1, 2, 4, 6